XV

Title: How Can I Keep From Singing?

for Solo Voice(s) and Three-part Treble Voices, a cappella

Composer: Rev. Robert Lowry. Arr. Robert I. Hugh

Text: Anne Warner, verses 1 and 2/ Doris Plenn, verse 3

Publisher: Boosey & Hawkes, 1997 (*OCTB6859*)

Background Information:

From the performance notes by Robert Hugh:

The composer, Rev. Robert Lowry wrote *How Can I Keep From Singing* in the 1850's. Lowry is also the composer of the well-known gospel hymn, *Shall We Gather At The River*. In 1950 Doris Plenn added the third verse. The arranger, Robert I. Hugh, was inspired to arrange this piece after hearing a performance by Pete Seeger. The performer, the music and the text captivated Hugh. He has added a verse of *Amazing Grace* in the last section of this arrangement. Hugh asks that the music be performed "with sensitivity and optimism, reflecting the message and emotion of both songs."

From an e-mail by Robert Hugh:

A recording of this arrangement can be ordered from the Lawrence Children's Chorus, Kansas. Hugh wrote this arrangement for the Connecticut Children's Chorus. It has been performed throughout the United States, including performances by state honor choirs and music conference choirs.

Musical Elements:

Meter: 3/4

Form: Strophic

Verse 1 – solo

Verse 1 – unison ending with a canonic interlude leading to,

Verse 2 – counter-melody and bourdun added to melody ending with an imitative interlude leading to,

Verse 3 – Amazing Grace melody added to verse 2 material

Coda - 4-part extension of the last phrase

Tonality: Melody: A^b pentatonic/1, 2, 3, & 4th counter melodies:cs Major

Phrasing and Harmony: Marked in the score

Dynamics: p, mp, mf, f, crescendos, decrescendos, and

Vocal Technique Elements:

Range: c - e^{b1}

Tessitura: e^b - c

Pitch set: melody - A^{\flat} do: $S_1 L_1 D R M S$ counter melody: $F_1 S_1 L_1 T_1 D R M R hythm$:

Repetitive rhythm pattern: $\int | \int \int \int | (ti \ ti-ti \ tam-ti)$

Harmony:

A canonic interlude begins in the pick-up to m. 31. Voices are divided into 3 parts, Treble I, Treble II and Treble III.

A drone/bourdun vocal part and counter-melody are added to the melody at pickup to m. 35. Students will need to identify the 3-parts and mark where they occur in the score.

The score becomes 4-part when the melody, *Amazing Grace*, is used as a partner song at pick-up to m. 53

Text:

Teacher/students will need to define lamentation, tumult, strife, tempest, tyrants, death-knell, and dungeon vile. Discuss world events now and in the past that exemplifies the author's text.

Elements Related to Teaching:

Appropriate Grade Level: Advanced treble choir up to High School S.S.A.

Difficult Sections: The counter-melody is challenging because of its similarity to the melody and difficult entrances. The melismatic notation of Amazing Grace is authentic but will need attention.

Possible Teaching sequence:

All students must know the melody before attempting the harmony parts. Read rhythmic notation from visual, finding where the rhythm repeats. Students then sing the melodic pentatonic phrases from teacher's hand signs, syllable ladder or solfeggio notation on board, then find in score. Repeat process with bourdun, counter-melody, and *Amazing Grace*. ALL students should rehearse ALL parts. This piece will take 8-10 rehearsals, allowing fifteen minutes per rehearsal

NCE TIME

30 s ds

UGH ARTISTRY

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HOW CAN I KEEP FROM SINGING?



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